



ILJA RICHARD PAVONE,
National Research Council of Italy, Via dei
Taurini, 19, 00185, Rome, Italy,
e-mail: ilja.pavone@cnr.it, [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

Qualified for teaching pursuant to Article 16 of Law No. 240/2010 in the competitive sector 12/E1 (Academic Discipline IUS/13 – International Law), with the qualification of Associate Professor.

CURRENT POSITION

University of Zurich, Institute of Biomedical Ethics and History of Medicine, Stehr-Boldt Fellow (2026)

National Research Council of Italy (CNR), Rome Senior Researcher of International Law

Main duties and responsibilities:

Head of the research unit in Biolaw and of the scientific research line entitled International Law of Health and the Biosphere at CID-Ethics (CNR).

Catholic University of the Sacred Heart, Rome
Professor of European Law and Biotechnologies

University La Tuscia, Viterbo
Professor of European Law and Biotechnologies

EDUCATION

University Sapienza of Rome
PhD, International Law and Human Rights (2001-2004)
Dissertation: “Towards a European Bioethics: The CoE Convention on Biomedicine”

University Sapienza of Rome
University Degree in Political Science (110/110 cum laude), Rome, (2001). Thesis Dissertation: “Bioethics and International Law”

Liceo Classico Virgilio, Rome
Classical High School Diploma

RESEARCH AND TEACHING INTERESTS

Bioethics and Biolaw
Health Law
Disarmament

Environmental Law
Research Ethics
Humanitarian Law

Animal Law
Human Rights
Use of Force

TEACHING

EXPERIENCE

Ilja Richard Pavone has taught at the following universities: University Sapienza of Rome (Human Rights Law) Venice International University (VIU) (Globalization and Human Rights); University of Macerata (Globalization and Criminalization of Justice); University of Siena (Bioethics); La Tuscia University of Viterbo (Environmental Law), Queensland University (TC Beirne School of Law) (European Law)

RESEARCH EXPERIENCES ABROAD AS VISITING SCHOLAR

Universität Wien, Faculty of Law (2004); University of Queensland, Faculty of Law (2008); University of Bochum, Center for Medical Ethics (2011); Max-Planck-Institut für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht, Heidelberg (2017, 2018 and 2020); University of Zurich, Institute of Biomedical Ethics and History of Medicine (IBME) (2026).

FELLOWSHIPS AND AWARDS

Erasmus Scholarship (2000); PhD Scholarship Granted by University Sapienza of Rome (2001-2005); Scholarship Granted by the Austrian Government (Eligibility Based on Austrian Parentage) (2003); Post-Doctoral Fellowship Granted by University Sapienza of Rome (2006-2008); Scholarship granted by CNR (Short Term Mobility Program) (2008); Research grant provided by the University of Bochum (2011); Research grant provided by the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law (2017); Research Grant provided by DAAD (2018); Research Grant Provided by CNR (2020); Stehr-Boldt Fellowship, University of Zurich, Institute of Biomedical Ethics and History of Medicine (IBME) (2026)

SCIENTIFIC APPOINTMENTS

In charge of the research project entitled: “Health, Biodiversity and Bioethics in the Context of Globalization”, carried out in cooperation with LUISS and University Sapienza of Rome and of the research project entitled “International, European and Domestic Biolaw”, ITB-CNR; Scientific Secretariat of the CNR Research Ethics and Bioethics Committee; Member of the Bioethics Veterinary Committee; Former Member of the Coordinating Committee of the Interest Group on Peace and Security, and Chair of the Interest Group on International Biolaw of the European Society of International Law (ESIL); Member of SIDI (Italian Society of International Law and EU Law) and of the Interest Groups on Health Law and Bioethics; Chair of the CNR Working Group on Biolaw and Animal Research.

Other Appointments and Responsibilities

Member of CNR selection committees for research grants, extracurricular internships and service contracts; Evaluation of PRIN, FIR and SIR research projects (including PRIN 2015 and PRIN 2017 as rapporteur); Member of the Working Group “Implementation of the 3Rs”

(COST Action IMPROVE); Ethics Advisor for Horizon 2020 projects (BlueMissionMed, Food Safety for Africa, RemoTrees, Telenitro); Supervisor of curricular research projects of students from the Master in International Protection of Human Rights (Sapienza University) hosted at CID-Ethics CNR; Member of the Scientific Committee of The Future of Science and Ethics (Fondazione Veronesi) and Editorial Boards of Biolaw – Rivista di Biodiritto and Journal of Global Health Law; Member of the EU Non-Proliferation Consortium (ISGI-CNR); CNR delegate to international conferences on bioethics, ethics and research integrity (ENRIO, ESF, UNESCO).

Invited Speaker (most recent)

Heterologous fertilization in the case law of the Constitutional Court, Workshop on Bioethics and Biolaw, Second University of Naples, 2014; Protection of human rights in clinical trials in developing countries, Doctoral Seminar, Sapienza University of Rome, 2015; Animal welfare and food security in international law, EXPO, Milan, 2015; Research ethics and research integrity in the Italian legal context, IV World Conference on Research Integrity, Rio de Janeiro, 2015; Clinical trials in developing countries and the Declaration of Helsinki, World Conference on Bioethics, UNESCO Chair, Naples, 2015; The Ebola outbreak and global health governance, Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg, 2016; The protection of laboratory animals under Directive 2010/63/EU, MPIL Agora, Heidelberg, 2017; End-of-life issues in Italian law, Dialoghi Italiani, MPIL, Heidelberg, 2017; The Nagoya Protocol and benefit-sharing, Workshop, University of Turin, 2017; Access and benefit-sharing under the Nagoya Protocol, European Society of International Law Conference, University of Parma, 2017; The European Court of Human Rights and biomedicine, ESIL Annual Conference, University of Manchester, 2018; Climate change, air pollution and health, Workshop, MPIL, Heidelberg, 2018; Euthanasia in the Italian legal debate, Seminar, Stensen Foundation, Florence, 2019; Legal framework on animal cruelty, SCIVAC, Rome, 2019; Health securitization and COVID-19, ESIL Research Forum, Rome, 2020; COVAX and distributive justice, CID-Ethics, CNR, Rome, 2021; Directive 2010/63/EU on laboratory animals in Italy, CID-Ethics, CNR, Rome, 2022; WHO declaration on monkeypox, CID-Ethics, CNR, Rome, 2022; Pandemic prevention in international law, Sapienza University of Rome, 2023; Gestational surrogacy: international and comparative law, University of Naples Federico II, 2024; Gene editing and future generations, ESIL Annual Conference, Vilnius, 2024; One Health and prevention of zoonotic diseases, Catholic University of the Sacred Heart, Rome, 2024; Artificial meat and food ethics, University of Tuscia, 2024; Surrogate motherhood and procreative tourism, John Cabot University, Rome, 2024; Animal welfare in scientific research, CID-Ethics–CNR, Rome, 2025; New pandemic agreement and equity in international law, CNR Summer School, Ventotene, 2025; Farm animal welfare in EU law, University of Perugia, 2025; One Health and sustainable food production, American University (AUI), Rome, 2026; Disease Prevention in the New Pandemic Agreement, Link University, Rome 2026; The Latest Ebola Outbreak: Is Global Health Law Prepared to Deal with It? University of Zurich, 2026.

Teaching in Masters and Professional Training Programs

II Level Master in International Human Rights Protection, Sapienza University of Rome (since academic year 2003–2004), lectures on bioethics and human rights, genetics and human rights, global health governance, and the right to food in international law; II Level Master in State Management and Humanitarian Affairs, Sapienza University of Rome (2004–2005), lecture in English on Globalization and Human Rights; II Level Master in Environmental Law, ISGI-CNR and SIOI (2007–2010), lectures on biodiversity protection under international law; Training Course for Nursing Staff, ANIARTI (2009), lecture on health as a measure of political

responsibility; UNICRI Winter School, United Nations, Rome (2010), lecture on Reproductive Rights and Human Rights; II Level Master in Environmental Law, Sapienza University of Rome (2016–2017), lecture on marine biodiversity protection; I Level Master in Family Law, Suor Orsola Benincasa University, Naples (2018–2019), lecture on preimplantation genetic diagnosis in ECtHR case law; First Human Rights Summer Course, University of Leipzig (2019), lecture on ECtHR jurisprudence in bioethics; II Level Master in Epidemiology, Vita-Salute San Raffaele University (2025), lecture on Reform of International Health Regulations, Milan; Training Course on the Dual Use Dilemma, University of Bicocca (2025), lecture on Dual Use and International Law, Milan; Advanced Training for Medical Executives, Sapienza University of Rome, lecture on Protection of Patients under International Human Rights Law.

Foreign languages

English (TOEFL); French (Good);

LIST OF SCIENTIFIC PUBLICATIONS

Monographs

Pavone, I.R. (2009): *La Convenzione europea sulla biomedicina*, Milano: Giuffrè;

Pavone, I.R. (2024): *Global Pandemics and International Law: An Analysis in the Age of COVID-19*, Londra: Routledge.

Edited Volumes

Caporale C., Pavone I.R. (2018): *International Biolaw and Shared Ethical Principles: The Universal Declaration on Bioethics and Human Rights*, Londra: Routledge;

Caporale C., Pavone, I.R., Ragionieri, M.P. (2021) *The Global Food Challenge: How Food Law can balance Health, Environment and Animal Welfare*, Leiden: Wolter Kluwers;

Caporale C., Pavone, I.R. (2025): *Dual Use e diritto internazionale: profili tecnico-scientifici, etici e giuridici*, atti del convegno del CNR del 24 ottobre 2024, Roma: CNR Edizioni (in corso di pubblicazione);

Articles in Reviews

Pavone, I.R. (2003) *Le risorse idriche nel diritto internazionale con particolare riferimento al Medio-Oriente* in: *Affari Sociali Internazionali* pp. 95-119;

Pavone, I.R. (2004) *Le armi di distruzione di massa nel diritto internazionale* in: *Rivista della Cooperazione Giuridica Internazionale* pp. 36-60;

Pavone, I.R. (2004) *Lo sfruttamento delle risorse idriche nel subcontinente indiano: profili problematici, strumenti normativi e prospettive future* in: *Affari sociali internazionali* pp. 71-94; Pavone, I.R. (2006) *L'Unione Europea e le Armi di Distruzione di Massa: La Clausola di Non-Proliferazione* in: *Affari Esteri* pp. 619-628;

Pavone, I.R. (2008) *Drawing the boundary line of humans: in whose bailiwick?* in: *Derecho Y Religion*, 2008 pp.1-25;

Pavone, I.R. (2009) *HIV/AIDS and International Human Rights Law* in: *LawAsia Journal* pp. 96-111;

Pavone, I.R. (2010) *Implicazioni giuridiche del nuovo concetto strategico della NATO*, in: *La*

Comunità internazionale pp. 447-472;

Pavone, I.R. (2011) The Italian Legislation on Roma and Sinti and its Compliance with European and International Standards, in: *Acta Juridica Hungarica* pp. 325-334;

Pavone, I.R. (2012) La situazione in Siria e la Risoluzione dell'Assemblea generale del 16 febbraio 2012, in: *Diritti umani e diritto internazionale* pp. 425-430;

Pavone, I.R. (2012) Disarmo e limitazione degli armamenti nucleari nel diritto internazionale: L'Accordo START III, in: *La Comunità internazionale* pp. 515-540;

Pavone, I.R. (2012) Medically Assisted Procreation and International Human Rights Law, in: *Italian Yearbook of International Law*, XXII, pp.155-183;

Pavone, I.R. (2013) La giurisdizione penale sui pirati tra rispetto dei diritti umani ed esigenze di contrasto efficace alla pirateria moderna, in *Il diritto marittimo*, IV, 2013, pag. 721-744;

Pavone, I.R. (2013) La Siria e le armi chimiche: la Risoluzione del Consiglio di sicurezza 2118 (2013), in: *La Comunità internazionale*, pp. 715-744;

Pavone, I.R. (2014) The Crisis of the Responsibility to Protect Doctrine in the Light of the Syrian Civil War, in: *Global Community Yearbook of International Law* pp. 115- 139;

Pavone, I.R. (2014) The Human Security Dimension of Ebola and the Role of the Security Council in Fighting Health Pandemics: Some Reflections on Resolution 2177/2014, in: *South African Yearbook of International Law* pp. 56-81;

Pavone, I.R. (2014/2015) The Ukraine Crisis as a Paradigm of the Limits of International Law and the West's Faults, in: *Finnish Yearbook of International Law* pp. 101-144;

Pavone, I.R. (2015) Animal Experimentation and Animal Welfare in the Context of the European Union: Reflections on Directive 2010/63/EU and its Transposition in Italy, in: *BioLaw Journal – Rivista di biodiritto*, pp. 227-249;

Pavone, I.R. (2016) Legal Responses to Placebo-Controlled Trials in Developing Countries, in: *Global Bioethics*, pp. 1-15;

Pavone, I.R. (2018) Race to Extinction: Shark Conservation in International and European Law and Its Limits, in: *Ocean and Coastal Law Journal*, pp.45-86;

Pavone, I.R. (2018) The Trump Administration and the Paris Agreement: Road to Nowhere? In: *Journal of International Studies*, Vol. 11, N. 1, pp. 34-49;

Pavone, I.R. (2018) Il Protocollo di Nagoya e l'attuazione del principio di Access and Benefit Sharing con particolare riferimento all'user compliance pillar, in: *BioLaw Journal – Rivista di biodiritto*, Vol. 1, 251-273;

Pavone, I.R. (2018) La macellazione inconsapevole, in: *The Future of Science and Ethics*, Vol. 1, 153-155;

Pavone, I.R. (2018) Animal Welfare and Protection of Farm Animals in The European Union, in *L'Observateur des Nations Unies*, vol. 45, pp. 7-30;

Pavone, I. R. (2018), Access & Benefit Sharing in the Nagoya Protocol, in: *Anuário Brasileiro de Direito Internacional*, pp. 281-298;

Pavone, I.R. (2019), Is Banning Enough? The Intricacy inherent to Marine Mammal Conservation, in: *German Law Journal*, Vol. 20, 587-613;

Pavone, I.R. (2020) La Dichiarazione di pandemia di CoViD-19 dell'OMS: Implicazioni di Governance sanitaria globale, in: *Online First – BioLaw Journal*, pp. 1-10;

Pavone, I.R. (2020), La pandemia di CoViD-19: L'ONU finalmente batte un colpo? In: *SIDI Blog*, <http://www.sidiblog.org/2020/05/09/la-pandemia-di-covid-19-lonu-finalmente-batte-un-colpo/>;

Pavone, I.R. (2020), L'emergenza da CoViD-19 e l'impasse del Consiglio di sicurezza, in: *Ordine internazionale e diritti umani. Osservatorio sul Consiglio di sicurezza* n. 2/2020, pp. 364-368;

Pavone, I.R. (2020), La pandemia globale di CoViD-19: Riflessioni sul ruolo dell'OMS, in: *Biolaw Journal – Rivista di biodiritto*, pp. 451-482;

Pavone, I.R. (2020), Towards an EU Animal Welfare Law: The Case of Animal Testing and

the Limits of New Welfarism, in: *Journal of Animal and Natural Resource Law*, vol. XVI, 2020, pp. 193-246;

Pavone, I.R. (2021), *ESIL Reflections COVID-19 Series – Security Council Resolution 2532 (2020) on COVID-19 A Missed Opportunity?* In: *ESIL Reflections*, <https://esil-sedi.eu/esil-reflections-covid-19-series-security-council-resolution-2532-2020-on-covid-19-a-missed-opportunity/>;

Pavone, I.R. (2022): “The COVID-19 Pandemic and the Challenge of Vaccine Nationalism”, in: *Revue belge de droit international*, pp. 78-102;

Pavone, I.R. (2023): “Mandatory COVID-19 Vaccinations and Human Rights in Europe: how to find a Delicate Balance?”, in: *Ordine internazionale e diritti umani*, pp. 80-101;

Pavone, I.R. (2023): “L'attuazione della Direttiva 2010/63/EU in Italia: profili critici”, in: *European Journal of Privacy Law & Technologies*, pp. 1-23;

Pavone, I.R. (2023): “Israele e il nodo della legittima difesa”, in: *Aspenia Online*, <https://aspeniaonline.it/israele-e-il-nodo-della-legittima-difesa/>;

Pavone, I.R. (2024): “The Origins of COVID-19 and the Limits of International Environmental Law”, in: *Global Health Governance*, pp. 19-47;

Pavone, I.R. (2024): “Gestazione per altri e turismo procreativo: dalla proibizione alla regolamentazione?”, in: *Biolaw Journal – Rivista di biodiritto*, pp. 281-310;

Pavone, I.R. (2025): “Un nuovo approccio per una visione ecocentrica”, in: *healthcare policy*, pp. 48-49;

Pavone, I.R. (2025): “Diritti umani, dignità umana, modifica della linea germinale nell'epoca del CRISPR/Cas9”, in: *Corti supreme e salute*, pp. 1-28.

Pavone, I.R. et al (2026): “Emerging bioethical conflicts: One Health and animal experimentation”, in: *Alternatives to Laboratory Animals*, pp. 1-10.

Articles in Edited Volumes

Pavone, I.R. (2007), *Il diritto all'istruzione e le Nazioni Unite*, in: F. Marcelli (ed.), *Manuale di cooperazione allo sviluppo*, Milano: Giuffrè, pp. 174-189;

Pavone, I.R. (2008), *Aspetti giuridico-internazionali dell'ingegneria genetica*, in: V. Della Fina (ed.) *Discipline giuridiche dell'ingegneria genetica*, Milano: Giuffrè, pp. 167-202;

Pavone, I.R. (2010), “Art. 15 (Diritto di non essere sottoposto a tortura, a pene o a trattamenti crudeli, inumani o degradanti – Right not to be tortured)”; “Art. 16 (Diritto di non essere sottoposto a sfruttamento, violenza e maltrattamenti – Right not to be exploited)”; “Art. 25 (Diritto alla salute – Right to Health)”; “Art. 26 (Abilitazione e riabilitazione – Abilitation and Rehabilitation)”, in: S. Marchisio (ed.) *Commentario alla Convenzione ONU sulla disabilità*, (Commentary on the UN Convention on Disability) Milano: Aracne;

Pavone, I.R. (2012), “The Legal Implications of Preimplantation Genetic Diagnosis”, in *Biotech Innovations and Fundamental Rights*, (R. Bin et al. eds.), Springer-Verlag, Milano, pp. 155-171;

Pavone, I.R. (2012), “Medical Research in Developing Countries and Human Rights”, in *Human Medical Research: Ethical, Legal and Cultural Aspects*, (J. Schildmann et al. eds.), Springer Basel AG, pp. 65-87;

Pavone, I.R. (2012), “Questioni di fine vita tra ordinamenti interni e diritto internazionale dei diritti umani”, in *Il diritto alla fine della vita. Principi, decisioni, casi. Atti del Convegno FIRB di Napoli del 19/21 maggio 2011*, (A. D'Aloia ed.), ESI, Napoli, pp. 469-489;

Pavone, I.R. (2013), ‘Human Migrants and Compulsory HIV/Testing’, in *Human Mobility* (GC. Bruno, I. Caruso, B. Venditto eds.), Rubbettino, Bari, pp. 121-139;

Pavone, I.R. (2014), “Lotta alla pirateria e ruolo delle organizzazioni regionali”, in *Liber Amicorum Saulle*, ESI, Napoli, pp. 326-349;

Pavone, I.R. (2016) “La Corte interamericana e la procreazione assistita: il caso Murillo c. Costa Rica”, in *Studi su Bioetica e Diritto Internazionale* (Gioffredi G, ed.), Editoriali Scientifiche

Italiane, Napoli, pp. 145-176;

Pavone, I.R. (2017), “Article 25: Right to Health”; in *The United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities: A Commentary* (Della Fina V., Palmisano G., Cera R.), Springer International Publishing, 2017, pp. 471-485;

Pavone, I.R. (2017), “Article 26: Habilitation and Rehabilitation”, in *The United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities: A Commentary* (Della Fina V., Palmisano G., Cera R.), Springer International Publishing, pp. 487-496;

Pavone, I.R. (2017), “Article 40: Conference of States Parties” in *The United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities: A Commentary* (Della Fina V., Palmisano G., Cera R.), Springer International Publishing, pp. 667-670;

Pavone, I.R. (2017) “Ebola and the Securitization of Health: United Nations Security Council Resolution 2117/2014 and Its Limits”, in *The Governance of Disease Outbreaks. International Health Law: Lessons from the Ebola Crisis and Beyond* (P. Villareal Ed.), Berlin: Springer-Verlag, pp. 301-326;

Pavone, I.R. (2018), “The Role of Soft Law in Bioethics”, in Caporale C., Pavone I.R. (2018): *International Biolaw and Shared Ethical Principles: The Universal Declaration on Bioethics and Human Rights*, London: Routledge, pp. 99-119;

Pavone, I.R. (2019), ‘Una nuova partnership strategica? Le relazioni NATO-ONU tra complementarità e sussidiarietà’, in *La gestione delle recenti crisi in Africa, Europa orientale e Medio Oriente nei rapporti tra le Nazioni Unite e le organizzazioni regionali* (Cimiotto E., Napolitano N.), Bologna: Il Mulino, pp. 39-76;

Pavone, I.R. (2020), “Case Law of the Strasbourg Court in the Field of Bioethics and the Biomedicine Convention”, in M. Cazorla Torres (ed.), *Bioderecho International y Universalización: El Papel de Las Organizaciones y los Tribunales Internacionales*, Valencia: Tirant Lo Blanch, pp. 119-154;

Pavone, I.R. (2020), “European Solidarity in the Age of Covid-19: The SURE Instrument”, in P. Acconci, E. Baroncini (a cura di), *Gli effetti dell'emergenza Covid-19 su commercio, investimenti e occupazione. Una prospettiva italiana*, Alma-DL, University of Bologna Digital Library, Bologna, Dipartimento di Scienze Giuridiche, pp. 403-419;

Pavone, I.R. (2021), “Food Production and Animal Welfare: An International Law Perspective”, in C. Caporale, I.R. Pavone, M.P. Ragionieri (a cura di), *International Food Law. How Food Law Can Balance Health, Environment and Animal Welfare*, The Netherlands: Wolters Kluwer, pp. 147-166;

Pavone, I.R. (2021), “Diritti fondamentali dei pazienti affetti da malattie rare nella prospettiva internazionalistica”, in E. Mancini (a cura di), *Questa volta è una zebra. Etica della ricerca sulle malattie rare*, Roma: CNR Edizioni, pp. 15-36;

Pavone, I.R., Baroncini E., (2022), “Diritto internazionale e restituzione dei beni archeologici: l'azione dell'UNESCO”, in Caporale C. (a cura di), *Restituzione e trattamento del patrimonio culturale. Oggetti, resti umani, conoscenza*, Roma: CNR edizioni, Collana: Etica e Patrimonio Culturale, pp. 225-238;

Pavone, I.R., (2023) “La sperimentazione nei Paesi in via di sviluppo e le norme sulla buona pratica clinica”, in Mancini E. (a cura di), *The Elephant in the Room. Etica delle malattie neglette e della povertà*, Roma: CNR edizioni, pp. 73-94;

Pavone, I.R. (2025) “L'OMS nel contesto pandemico: prospettive di riforma”, in Mugnaini M. (a cura di), *ONU 1945-2025. Studi su un sistema globale*, Milano: Franco Angeli, pp. 129-142.